

100/100

سلم تصحيح مقرر {الرياضيات (3)} ثانياً: <معادن> الفصل الثاني لعام / 2024 م

: (50) : (1ج)

$$a) : y' + y = y^2 (\cos x - \sin x) \xrightarrow{-y^2} \frac{y'}{y^2} + \frac{1}{y} = (\cos x - \sin x); z = \frac{1}{y}, z' = -\frac{y'}{y^2} \rightarrow z' - z = \sin x - \cos x, z e^{\int p(x) dx} = \int Q(x) e^{\int p(x) dx} dx, z e^{-x} = \int e^{-x} (\sin x - \cos x) dx, z e^{-x} = -e^{-x} \sin x + c \rightarrow z = \frac{1}{y} = -\sin x + c e^{-x} \Rightarrow y = \frac{1}{c e^{-x} - \sin x} \quad \underline{15}$$
$$b) : y'' + 3y' + 3y = 7 \sin 2x, k^2 + 3k + 3 = 0, k_{1,2} = \frac{-3 \pm \sqrt{3}}{2} \rightarrow y_c = e^{-3x/2} \left( c_1 \cos \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} x + c_2 \sin \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} x \right), \quad \underline{15}$$
$$y_p = \text{Im} \left( \frac{7}{D^2 + 3D + 3} \right) e^{2ix} = 7 \text{Im} \left( \frac{1}{D^2 + 3D + 3} \right) e^{2ix} = 7 \text{Im} \left[ \frac{-(1+6i)(\cos 2x + i \sin 2x)}{37} \right] = -7/37 (6 \cos 2x + \sin 2x), y = y_c + y_p \quad \underline{10}$$

: (50) : (2ج)

: (1-2)

$$f(z) = \frac{z}{(z-1)(z-5)} = \frac{-1}{4} \frac{1}{z-1} + \frac{5}{4} \frac{1}{z-5} \quad \left| \frac{1}{z} \right| < 1 \quad \left| \frac{1}{5} \right| < 1 \quad \frac{-1}{4} \frac{1}{z} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{5z}} + \frac{5}{4} \frac{1}{5} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{z}{5}} = \frac{-1}{4} \left( \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{z^{n+1}} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{z^n}{5^{n+1}} \right) \quad \underline{15}$$

حيث  $z_0 = 0$  شاذة أساسية. 10

: (2-2)

$$I = \int_0^{\pi} \frac{\cos x}{x^4 + 4} dx = \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} \frac{\cos x}{x^4 + 4} dx \rightarrow f(z) = \frac{e^{iz}}{(z^4 + 4)}, z_k = \sqrt[4]{2} e^{\frac{(2k+1)\pi i}{4}}, (z_{0,1} = \pm 1 + i : upOX, z_{2,3} = \pm 1 - i : dOX), \quad \underline{15}$$
$$\text{Res} [e^{iz} f(z); 1+i] = \lim_{z \rightarrow 1+i} \frac{[z - (1+i)] e^{iz}}{[z - (1+i)][z - (-1+i)](z^2 + 2iz - 2)} = \frac{\cos 1 + i \sin 1}{8e}, \text{Res} [e^{iz} f(z); -1+i] = \frac{(1-i)e^{-1}}{16e}$$
$$\Rightarrow I = \text{Re} \left[ 2\pi i \left( \frac{2(\cos 1 + i \sin 1)}{16e} + \frac{(1-i)(\cos 1 - i \sin 1)}{16e} \right) \right] = \frac{\cos 1 - \sin 1}{8e} \quad \underline{10}$$

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